Patient advice and liaison service (PALS)

If you have a compliment, complaint or concern please contact our PALS team on 020 7288 5551 or whh-tr.PALS@nhs.net

If you need a large print, audio or translated copy of this leaflet please email whh-tr.patient-information@nhs.net. We will try our best to meet your needs.

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Speech and Language Therapy

Creating Opportunities for Communication

A guide for Parents/Carers



As adults, we often anticipate children's needs because we want the best for them and want their needs to be met. However, if we always anticipate their needs, they do not have a reason to communicate with us. We can create situations that encourage communication in lots of different ways.

Using bubbles:

- Open the bubbles & blow a few.
- Once your child is interested & is looking/popping the bubbles, close the pot.
- Wait until your child asks you, in some way, for you to blow them again.



Placing things out of reach:

- Put your child's favourite toy/food somewhere they can see it but not reach.
- Wait for them to request that they want it. This may be by eye contact/pointing/sign/words.

Using balloons:

- Blow the balloon up & then let it go.
- Retrieve the balloon & wait for your child to ask you to blow it up again.
- As you are blowing you can pause & wait for them to ask for you to blow it again.



Offering choices:

- Give your child a choice of two items at snack time/when playing e.g. "apple or banana?".
- This allows you to model the language & your child an opportunity to communicate their choice



Give toys/food bit by bit:

- When playing with toys that have pieces/parts, hold items back & give them to your child one at a time.
- Give your child a little bit of food/drink at a time e.g. only one crisp.
- Wait for your child to request that they want more.

Using books:

- Look through a book a few times & name the same pictures each time.
- Once your child is familiar with the book, point to one of the pictures & say nothing, wait for them to communicate in some way either by naming it or looking at you to name it.

Singing:

 When singing familiar nursery rhymes, stop & wait at a particular point, waiting for your child to communicate that they want the song to continue or fill in the gap.

Creative stupidity - do something silly

- When giving food give a yoghurt without a spoon/ unopened crisps/cup with no juice & wait for your child to communicate that something is missing.
- When dressing your child 'accidentally' put an item of clothing on wrong e.g. sock on hand & wait for them to communicate something is wrong.

REMEMBER: ACCEPT YOUR CHILD'S COMMUNICATION WHETHER IT IS EYE CONTACT, POINTING OR A SPOKEN WORD BUT ALWAYS MODEL A VERBAL REQUEST BACK